IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA TRIAL DIVISION – POHNPEI STATE



FSM Telecommunication Cable)	FSM CIVIL ACTION NO. 2021-010
Corporation,)	
)	
Plaintiff,)	
)	
VS.)	
)	
FSM Telecommunications)	
Corporation)	
)	
Defendant.)	
)	
)	

Transcript of the 2nd day of the Hearing on Plaintiff's Preliminary Injunction
Motion
held on May 7, 2021
FSM Supreme Court, Palikir, Pohnpei FSM 96941

APPEARANCES:

For the Plaintiff:

Mr. Aaron L. Warren Mr. Robert B. Lamanna

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For the Defendant:

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Kolonia Pohnpei FM 96941

Sandy A. Albert Transcriber FSM Supreme Court

EXHIBIT "E"

- 1 basically another solution to transport data and voice
- 2 communications. The amount of space that it needs in the
- 3 ground is smaller. A fiber is thin, thinner than a hair and
- 4 it can transport multiple times of data and voice
- 5 communications as a big twelve hundred double cable, double
- 6 wire cable. So, fiber to the home is basically a way, the
- 7 new way to connect switches, telecom infrastructure to
- 8 households and businesses. It offers greater speeds. It
- 9 offers more reliability. And it offers lower cost of
- 10 maintenance in general.
- MR. WARREN: And you had testified that about half of
- 12 your Thirty million in Phase 3 funding was allocated for FTTH
- 13 projects?
- WITNESS: The Phase 3 funding is approximately thirty,
- 15 Three Zero Million dollars and Fifteen Million of that is for
- 16 the infrastructure part of the project. Of which from that
- 17 Fifteen Million, approximately twelve million is allocated to
- 18 fiber to the home infrastructure.
- 19 MR. WARREN: In which States?
- 20 WITNESS: In principal, in all four States, but there is
- 21 a close in the financing agreement for FSM digital-FTTH is
- 22 part of the FSM digital project and that financing agreement
- 23 says that World Bank will not finance duplication of existing
- 24 cables. In the State of Chuuk on the island of Weno there is

- 1 already a fiber cable, a terrestrial fiber cable, operated by
- 2 FSM Telecom. So, the OAE have so far refrained from any
- 3 initiatives in Chuuk, but we are looking to bring fiber
- 4 network on the larger Chuuk lagoon islands. And we are
- 5 debating at the moment on how to do that. That would not be
- 6 a network that we would operate ourselves to serve customers.
- 7 It would be a network that would be made available to Telecom
- 8 operators.
- 9 MR. WARREN: Have you begun on any of these State based
- 10 projects?
- 11 WITNESS: No, not really because what I told you earlier
- 12 is that in the financing agreement there are terms and
- 13 obligations. One of the obligations is that four
- 14 implementation agreements need to be signed before any money
- 15 will be made available for grant funding. And the Pohnpei
- 16 implementation agreement is missing at this time. So, what
- 17 we have done is preparatory work, and project plans. That can
- 18 all be done with limited amounts of money. They have been
- 19 funded, but that funding is limited to the urgent project
- 20 planning only. So, more detailed planning is more
- 21 complicated and would require more money and that money is
- 22 not available at the moment as long as the FSM Government has
- 23 not fulfilled all its terms and obligations, its obligations
- 24 mainly in the financing agreement. So, when we are in a

- 1 planning phase and next step we start when funding becomes
- 2 available.
- 3 MR. WARREN: Have you provided any notice of your
- 4 intention to implement a new-the funds for State site
- 5 projects?
- 6 WITNESS: Information to whom?
- 7 MR. WARREN: Any, any of the Section 342 Extension for
- 8 a Notice?
- 9 WITNESS: Yes, we have informed FSM Telecom that we have
- 10 intentions. I have shared the initial project plan with Mr.
- 11 Perman last year while we were both attending a conference in
- 12 Hawaii. I have also told him that I think this would be
- 13 great way to do this together. And that we could use World
- 14 Bank funding well to build out and improve the existing
- 15 networks. And actually the only condition that World Bank
- 16 would have here is that it would be a network that is open to
- 17 any operator that wants to use it. We did not get a positive
- 18 response from FSMTC.
- 19 MR. WARREN: Why not?
- 20 WITNESS: I do not know. Our communication with FSMTC
- 21 has been limited about this. I guess it is in line with what
- 22 Mr. Perman mention in the sections of the other email that
- 23 were just highlighted and we had discussed. He has his own
- 24 opinion about it and he is entitled to that.

- 1 MR. WARREN: Does Telecom have their own project to do
- 2 the same thing or?
- 3 WITNESS: Yes, but here you get into a situation again
- 4 that the financing agreement for the projects clearly forbid
- 5 duplication. Because World Bank's point of view is we are a
- 6 developing organization and they fund where no local money is
- 7 available. If there is local money available, then obviously
- 8 there is no way for World Bank to step in because that would
- 9 create market distortion. So, the instruction here to the
- 10 government, or the agreement or the financing agreement
- 11 clearly states to the governments that it is their
- 12 responsibility to make sure that initiatives, other
- 13 initiatives, into fiber investments would be kept on hold or
- 14 it would be synchronized with the OAE.
- MR. WARREN: Is there a reason you could think of why
- 16 Telecom would want to do its own projects when there is grant
- 17 funding available to the open access entity to do the same
- 18 thing?
- 19 WITNESS: Well, I think typically, I have been in
- 20 situations myself in earlier jobs same situation as Mr.
- 21 Perman is in. If you are the (Not Audible) operator, then in
- 22 general you try to do everything to avoid competition. You
- 23 really do not want to have a competitor on your network other
- 24 than if you are forced by the regulator. I have had a lot of